

# *Child Care Test Review*



*You need 1 toilet for every how  
many children?*

-15



*What type of program takes care  
of the basic health and safety  
needs of a child*

❖ Custodial

*What type of program meets the educational needs of a child*

❖ Developmental

*What is it called when the day care is located at the parents job*

❖ On-site program

# *What is required to be a child care center director*

- ❖ At least 21, high school diploma/ged, associates degree in child development, bachelors, 4 upperdivision classes, cda

# *What does the child development associates mean*

- ❖ You have completed training in child development, completed hours working with children, 18 years old



*What type of program requires  
you to have two years of training  
and is a very hands-on child  
directed program*

❖ Montessori

*What is the federally funded  
comprehensive program for low  
income families*

- ❖ Head start



*A parent brings a dog for show  
and tell without prior notice-  
what should you do*

- ❖ You can quickly show it, if no children have allergies

*What is an important quality to  
work with young children*

- ❖ Care about children and patient



*What will make you more  
successful working with children*

- ❖ Being a member of professional organizations or having good communication skills
- ❖ Communication skills



*If you are upset at work what  
should you do*

- ❖ Tell supervisor and take a break to calm down



*What should you say to the parents if a child had a problem getting along at preschool*

- ❖ Tell them something positive first and then tell them about the problem

# *How should you talk to children*

- ❖ Tell them exactly what you want them to do



*How do you take care of a major  
bleeding cut*

- ❖ Apply direct pressure



# *What is needed to give a child medicine*

- ❖ Parent authorization



*If a child drinks 409 what should  
you do*

- ❖ Call poison control/911

*What should you do if a child hits  
their head & has a bump*

- ❖ Apply ice & watch for concussion



*What does a child have to show  
proof of to enroll in a child care  
center*

❖ immunizations

*What should you do if the fire alarm goes off*

- ❖ Get in a line and leave the building



# *Why do we provide snacks*

- ❖ Part of nutritional requirements for the day



*A stranger comes to pick up a  
child- what should you do*

❖ Call the parents



*What should a teacher do if they suspect a child is abused*

- ❖ Report it- name should remain anonymous

# *Who should report child abuse*

- ❖ Anyone who suspects a child is being abuse

# *How should you store records*

- ❖ Filed, kept confidential, parents have access if needed

*What is the government guide  
called that helps you create a  
balanced snack*

❖ Food guide pyramid



# *Who are children usually abused by?*

- ❖ People they know

*A child is upset and hitting the other children, what should you do*

- ❖ Remove them from the group to calm down

*What should you do if a child  
doesn't want to finish a puzzle*

- ❖ Sit with them and encourage them to finish it



# *What does DAP stand for?*

- ❖ Developmentally appropriate practices



*What is a DAP technique-  
evaluate kids according to  
differences or have an exact  
curriculum*

- ❖ Evaluate kids according to differences and support or challenge them based on needs

# *Give an example of classification*

- ❖ Sorting by size, shape, color etc



# *Why do preschoolers ask so many questions*

- ❖ They want to know the answers



*It is DAP to- provide physical, cognitive, social and emotional activities or teach children how to read*

- ❖ Provide physical, cognitive, social and emotional activities

*What types of skills do children  
need to hold a pencil- fine or  
gross motor*

❖ fine

# *How do children learn best*

- ❖ By seeing and doing



# *What are guidelines when doing observations*

- ❖ Sit to the side and don't tell them what you are looking for, write only what you see- no opinions (unless doing subjective), use them to adjust lessons for the children, used to study a child's behavior

# *Why do you want to give children choices*

- ❖ To learn how to make decisions



*A DAP classroom provides-  
choices for children or teacher  
directed activities*

- ❖ Choices for children



*What are some guidelines to pick a book if the children are always noisy during storytime?*

- ❖ Pick shorter and easier stories

*Why do you think one three year old can write their name and another one cannot*

- ❖ Experiences and children develop at different rates

*What do you do if a child is  
afraid of the toilet*

- ❖ Listen to them talk about it and acknowledge the fear



*What is a good math activity for  
preschool- learning to add or  
counting while touching the  
object*

- ❖ Counting & touching object



# *What is seriation?*

- ❖ Putting items in order according to size from largest to smallest, shortest to tallest, heaviest to lightest



# *What is patterning*

- ❖ Putting items in a certain, organized way.
- ❖ Repeating specific group



# *What is sequencing?*

- ❖ The order of how things happen.
- ❖ What will happen first, middle and last.



# *What is classification?*

- ❖ Putting things that are alike together.
- ❖ Graphing various qualities of an object.



## *List 3 types of science*

- ❖ Chemistry, biology, ecology, physical, botany, astology/meterology



*What type of art activities do you  
want to provide*

- ❖ Activities where the child can be creative-  
no worksheets or coloring pages, sensory  
stimulation, new materials

*What do you need to consider  
when choosing books*

- ❖ Attention span of children and age



# *What are some reasons for music & movement in preschool*

- ❖ Express feelings, rhythm, use imagination, experience instruments and different kinds of music



*Why do you want to allow  
children to take turns answering  
questions during circle time*

- ❖ Learn how to take turns, develop speaking skills and confidence

*What is a teachers role during  
free play*

- ❖ Support their play, let the children direct it

# *Big blocks develop what kinds of skills*

- ❖ Math & large motor

# *DAP schedules provide what*

- ❖ flexibility, structure & security for kids



*What should you base the  
preschool curriculum on*

- ❖ Childs needs, developmental level of the child, child interests



# *What is the reason for a teaching file*

- ❖ Ideas for lessons



# *What do you want in a preschool room arrangement*

- ❖ Color, child size furniture, quiet activities separated from loud activities, art by water, equipment that can be used in a variety of ways, safe for children to explore, can be changed to accommodate activities

*What are the different types of areas  
needed in a preschool (general  
types)*

- ❖ Wet & dry, Quiet and loud



# *What is an objective*

- ❖ Goals for the children- what you want them to learn



# *Why is it important to repeat activities*

- ❖ To let children accomplish the task, become successful, to build confidence

*Should your schedule be flexible  
or set*

- ❖ Flexible when needed



*Why do you want to alternate  
loud & quite activities*

- ❖ To regulate energy levels



*What makes a dramatic play area  
successful*

- ❖ Provide props, no set thing to play



# *What is the purpose of finger plays*

- ❖ Develop language skills



*What type of motor skills do  
manipulatives develop*

- ❖ Fine motor



# *What do you want to include in a resume*

- ❖ References that you are not related to & you have permission from, only one page, include volunteer & work experience

*What do you need to do if a child  
is unconscious*

- ❖ Check for breathing and pulse



# *What types of diseases are spread*

❖ communicable



*What is the procedure to get an object out of the throat of a choking person*

- ❖ Abdominal thrust/ Heimlich

*What medicine shouldn't you  
give to a child*

❖ aspirin



*What is the best prevention of the  
spread of disease*

- ❖ Wash hands for 20 seconds

# *What is normal body temperature*

❖ 98.6%



*What should you do if 409 gets in  
a child's eyes*

- ❖ Flush with water & get to a doctor



*What should you do with a child  
that is sick*

- ❖ Remove from the group & send home

*Which food group has the  
greatest amount of protein*

❖ meat



# *How do you treat a minor cut*

- ❖ Wash to prevent infection & put on band aid

*A child is pale, sweating and breathing heavily after running outside- what should you do*

- ❖ Give them water and have them rest

# *How should teachers supervise children on the playground*

- ❖ Space yourselves evenly & watch children so they don't get hurt



*What should you do when two  
children start fighting*

- ❖ Help them resolve the problem



*What should you do if a child is having a temper tantrum & it isn't affecting the other children*

- ❖ Ignore it

# *What is redirection*

- ❖ Moving the child's attention from one thing to another



*How many new concepts should  
you introduce to children at a  
time*

❖ 1

*Telling the children you like how they are sitting is an example of what positive guidance technique*

❖ Positive reinforcement

*What is it called when you move  
children from one activity to  
another*

❖ transition

*What should you do when  
children are screaming in the  
preschool*

- ❖ Ask them to use their inside voices

*What should you do with a child  
that runs to the dramatic play  
area during circle time*

- ❖ An assistant teacher needs to bring them back and sit with them

*What should you do if a boy is  
dressing up in high heels*

- ❖ Nothing it is age appropriate



# *What is the purpose of science*

- ❖ Exploring, discovering through science activities, to experience the world around them



# *What is a passive activity*

- ❖ An activity where the children are calm and watching



# *What is an active activity*

- ❖ Where children are actively participating



*Why do you want to provide a  
variety of activities*

- ❖ To develop a variety of skills



# *What do you need in a language center*

- ❖ Pillows, books, quiet areas



# *When should you wash hands in preschool*

- ❖ 20 seconds
- ❖ upon arrival
- ❖ before and after snack
- ❖ prior to
- ❖ sensory
- ❖ after restroom use



# *What is an Objective Observation*

- ❖ Record exactly what they say and do



# *What is a Subjective Observation*

- ❖ Includes your thoughts, ideas or feelings

